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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/589,407	08/11/2006	Celine Bonnefous	MS0043P	7145
MERCK AND	7590 03/05/200 CO., INC	EXAMINER		
PO BOX 2000		MCDOWELL, BRIAN E		
RAHWAY, NJ 07065-0907			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
			1624	
			MAIL DATE	DELIVERY MODE
			03/05/2009	PAPER

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

	Application No.	Applicant(s)				
Office Action Comments	10/589,407	BONNEFOUS ET AL.				
Office Action Summary	Examiner	Art Unit				
	BRIAN MCDOWELL	1624				
The MAILING DATE of this communication app Period for Reply	ears on the cover sheet with the c	orrespondence address				
A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION. - Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication. - If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication. - Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).						
Status						
1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on <u>09 Fe</u>	ebruary 2009.					
	action is non-final.					
	Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is					
.—	closed in accordance with the practice under <i>Ex parte Quayle</i> , 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.					
Disposition of Claims	,					
·						
·— · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Claim(s) <u>20-34</u> is/are pending in the application.					
_ · · ·	4a) Of the above claim(s) <u>30-32</u> is/are withdrawn from consideration.					
·= · · · · — · · · — · · · · · · · · · ·	5) Claim(s) is/are allowed.					
	S)⊠ Claim(s) <u>20-29 and 34</u> is/are rejected.					
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Claim(s) <u>33</u> is/are objected to.					
8) Claim(s) are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.						
Application Papers						
9)☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.						
10)☐ The drawing(s) filed on is/are: a)☐ accepted or b)☐ objected to by the Examiner.						
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).						
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).						
11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.						
Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119						
 12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f). a) All b) Some * c) None of: 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received. 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)). * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received. 						
Attachment(s) 1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) 2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) 3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08) Paper No(s)/Mail Date 8/11/2006.2/9/2009.	4) Interview Summary Paper No(s)/Mail Da 5) Notice of Informal P 6) Other:	ite				

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DETAILED ACTION

RESPONSE TO ELECTION/RESTRICTION

Applicant's election without traverse of group I and election of specie with traverse (example 25, page 42) in the reply filed on 2/9/2009 is acknowledged. The elected specie reads on claims 20-29 and 33-34. Because applicant did not distinctly and specifically point out the supposed errors in the election of species requirement, the election has been treated as an election without traverse (MPEP § 818.03(a)).

Claims 30-32 are withdrawn from further consideration pursuant to 37 CFR 1.142(b), as being drawn to a nonelected invention, there being no allowable generic or linking claim.

This application contains claims drawn to an invention nonelected without traverse in the reply filed on 2/9/2009. A complete reply to this action must include cancellation of nonelected claims or other appropriate action (37 CFR 1.144) See MPEP § 821.01.

An action on the merits of claims 20-29 and 33-34 is contained herein.

Priority

This application receives the priority date of 2/12/2004, drawn to provisional application 60/544627.

Claim Objections

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Claim 33 is objected to because of the following informalities: The word "and" appears at the end of claim 33 inside the table. This word should be removed from the table. Appropriate correction is required.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112 (2nd Paragraph)

The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.

Claims 27-29 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention.

Claim 27 recite the limitation "wherein R₁ is selected from:" in reference to formula (Ia). There is insufficient antecedent basis for this limitation in the claim. Claims 28 and 29 are indefinite since they depend on claim 27.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless -

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

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Claims 20-26 and 34 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated over Beight *et al.* (WO 00/39117).

Beight et al. teach the following compound:

wherein R_1 = CI, $R_{2,3}$ = H, R_4 = amino, and X = N (see page 45, line 1) that read on the aforementioned claims and are therefore anticipated.

Conclusion

No claims are allowed.

Reasons for Allowance

Claim 33 appears free of the prior art. The compounds of the claim are drawn to the pyrazine compounds embracing 1 and/or 2 substituents at positions $R_{2,3}$ that are not taught or fairly suggested by the prior art, the closest prior art is seen to be by Beight *et al.* (WO 00/39117).

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Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to BRIAN MCDOWELL whose telephone number is (571)270-5755. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Thursday 8:30-5:00.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Mr. James O. Wilson can be reached 571-272-0661. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

BM

/James O. Wilson/
Supervisory Patent Examiner, Art Unit 1624